

(19)



Europäisches Patentamt
European Patent Office
Office européen des brevets



(11)

EP 0 824 246 A3

(12)

EUROPEAN PATENT APPLICATION

(88) Date of publication A3:
19.06.2002 Bulletin 2002/25

(51) Int Cl.⁷: **G06T 7/00, G06T 5/00**

(43) Date of publication A2:
18.02.1998 Bulletin 1998/08

(21) Application number: **97305609.6**

(22) Date of filing: **25.07.1997**

(84) Designated Contracting States:
**AT BE CH DE DK ES FI FR GB GR IE IT LI LU MC
NL PT SE**
Designated Extension States:
AL LT LV RO SI

- **Rao, Ramana L.**
Los Alamos, New Mexico 87544 (US)
- **Venable, Dennis L.**
Marion NY 14505 (US)
- **Eschbach, Reiner**
Webster NY 14580 (US)

(30) Priority: **06.08.1996 US 692559**

(71) Applicant: **XEROX CORPORATION**
Rochester, New York 14644 (US)

(74) Representative:
Skone James, Robert Edmund et al
GILL JENNINGS & EVERY
Broadgate House
7 Eldon Street
London EC2M 7LH (GB)

(72) Inventors:
• **Bollman, James E.**
Williamson NY 14589 (US)

(54) **Automatic image cropping**

(57) The present invention describes a method for automatic cropping of images containing regions where intensity levels are uniform and other regions where intensity levels vary considerably. An image to be automatically cropped is scaled down to a grid and divided into non-overlapping blocks. The mean and variance of

an intensity level are calculated for each block. Based on the distribution of variances in the blocks, a threshold is selected for the variance. All blocks with a variance higher than this threshold variance are selected as regions of interest. The regions of interest are then cropped to a bounding rectangle.



FIG.3A

EP 0 824 246 A3

BEST AVAILABLE COPY

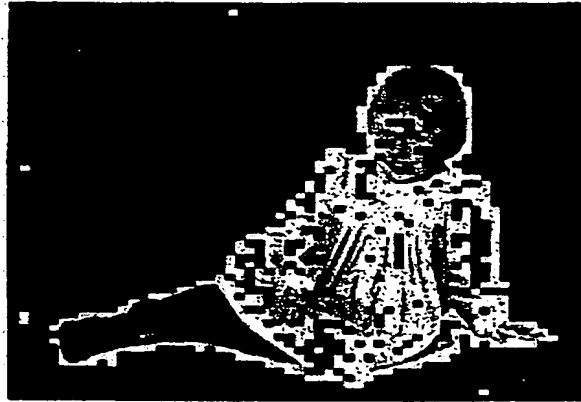


FIG. 3B



FIG. 3C



FIG. 3D



European Patent
Office

EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT

Application Number
EP 97 30 5609

DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT			
Category	Citation of document with indication, where appropriate, of relevant passages	Relevant to claim	CLASSIFICATION OF THE APPLICATION (Int.Cl.8)
A	EP 0 576 961 A (EASTMAN KODAK CO) 5 January 1994 (1994-01-05) * page 2, line 21 - page 3, line 39; figure 1C *	1-10	G06T7/00 G06T5/00
A	US 5 138 671 A (YOKOYAMA HARUHIKO) 11 August 1992 (1992-08-11) * column 1, line 52 - column 2, line 51; figure 9 *	1-10	
A	US 5 046 118 A (AJEWOLE ISAAC A ET AL) 3 September 1991 (1991-09-03) * column 3, line 54 - column 4, line 10 * * column 5, line 54 - column 6, line 33 *	1-10	
A	US 5 329 461 A (ALLEN FRITZ ET AL) 12 July 1994 (1994-07-12) * column 12, line 40 - column 13, line 51; figure 7 *	1-10	
A	US 5 887 082 A (MITSUNAGA TOMOO ET AL) 23 March 1999 (1999-03-23) & JP 08 163434 A (...) 21 June 1996 (1996-06-21) * abstract *	1-10	TECHNICAL FIELDS SEARCHED (Int.Cl.8)
A	KOHLER R: "A SEGMENTATION SYSTEM BASED ON THRESHOLDING" COMPUTER GRAPHICS AND IMAGE PROCESSING, ACADEMIC PRESS. NEW YORK, US, vol. 15, no. 4, 1 April 1981 (1981-04-01), pages 319-338, XP000611793 * the whole document *	1-10	G06T H04N
The present search report has been drawn up for all claims			
Place of search MUNICH		Date of completion of the search 9 April 2002	Examiner Herter, J
<p>CATEGORY OF CITED DOCUMENTS</p> <p>X : particularly relevant if taken alone Y : particularly relevant if combined with another document of the same category A : technological background O : non-written disclosure P : intermediate document</p> <p>T : theory or principle underlying the invention E : earlier patent document, but published on, or after the filing date D : document cited in the application L : document cited for other reasons & : member of the same patent family, corresponding document</p>			

EPO FORM 1503 03 82 (P04C01)

**ANNEX TO THE EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT
ON EUROPEAN PATENT APPLICATION NO.**

EP 97 30 5609

This annex lists the patent family members relating to the patent documents cited in the above-mentioned European search report.
The members are as contained in the European Patent Office EDP file on
The European Patent Office is in no way liable for these particulars which are merely given for the purpose of information.

09-04-2002

Patent document cited in search report		Publication date		Patent family member(s)	Publication date
EP 0576961	A	05-01-1994	US	5268967 A	07-12-1993
			DE	69331251 D1	17-01-2002
			EP	0576961 A2	05-01-1994
			JP	6348818 A	22-12-1994
US 5138671	A	11-08-1992	JP	2073961 C	25-07-1996
			JP	3160573 A	10-07-1991
			JP	7104921 B	13-11-1995
			KR	9306802 B1	23-07-1993
US 5046118	A	03-09-1991	DE	69111932 D1	14-09-1995
			DE	69111932 T2	11-04-1996
			EP	0466907 A1	22-01-1992
			JP	4505228 T	10-09-1992
			WO	9112540 A1	22-08-1991
US 5329461	A	12-07-1994	EP	0651879 A1	10-05-1995
			JP	7509314 T	12-10-1995
			WO	9402831 A1	03-02-1994
			US	5488567 A	30-01-1996
US 5887082	A	23-03-1999	JP	8163434 A	21-06-1996
			US	6252985 B1	26-06-2001

EPO FORM P0439

For more details about this annex : see Official Journal of the European Patent Office, No. 12/82